

# Contents

<b>Preface</b>	<b>xv</b>
<b>1 Formal Logic: Form, Meaning, and Consequences</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>1 Preliminary notions</b>	<b>3</b>
1.1 Formal languages: Alphabets and grammars . . . . .	3
1.2 Logical languages: Form and meaning . . . . .	5
1.2.1 Object languages and metalanguages . . . . .	5
1.2.2 Logical sentences: From categorical propositions to set-theoretical expressions . . . . .	6
1.3 Logic and metalogic: Proofs and metaproofs . . . . .	9
1.3.1 Induction, mathematical and structural . . . . .	10
1.3.2 Proof by contradiction . . . . .	12
<b>2 Logical form</b>	<b>19</b>
2.1 Logical languages and well-formed formulas . . . . .	19
2.1.1 Alphabets, expressions, and formulas logical . . . . .	19
2.1.2 Orders . . . . .	21
2.2 Formalizing natural language . . . . .	26
2.3 Argument form . . . . .	32
2.4 Normal forms and substitutions for L1 . . . . .	38
2.4.1 Literals and clauses . . . . .	38
2.4.2 Negation normal form . . . . .	39
2.4.3 Prenex normal form . . . . .	40
2.4.4 Skolem normal form . . . . .	40
2.4.5 Conjunctive and disjunctive normal forms . . . . .	43
2.4.6 Substitutions and unification for L1 . . . . .	48
<b>3 Logical meaning</b>	<b>63</b>
3.1 Truth: Values, tables, and functions . . . . .	63
3.2 The Boolean foundations of logical bivalence . . . . .	65
3.3 Compositionality and truth-functionality . . . . .	69
3.4 Classical interpretations and valuations . . . . .	74
3.5 Meaning and form . . . . .	79

<b>4</b>	<b>Logical consequences</b>	<b>85</b>
4.1	Logical consequence: A central notion . . . . .	85
4.1.1	Consequences and systems logical, inferential, and deductive . . . . .	85
4.1.2	Syntactical consequence and proof theory . . . . .	91
4.1.3	Semantical consequence and model theory . . . . .	97
4.1.4	Adequateness of a deductive system . . . . .	102
4.2	Logical theories and decidability . . . . .	106
4.2.1	Theories, subtheories, and extensions . . . . .	107
4.2.2	FOL theories and decidability . . . . .	109
4.2.2.1	Finite satisfiability and ground extensions	112
4.2.2.2	Finite models and prefix classes . . . . .	118
4.2.2.3	Appendix to Section 4.2.2: Turing machines, decidability and tractability . . .	120
<b>II</b>	<b>The System CL and the Logic CL</b>	<b>135</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>The language of classical logic</b>	<b>137</b>
5.1	Some preliminary remarks . . . . .	137
5.2	L1 and classical subsets/extensions thereof . . . . .	140
5.2.1	The classical connectives . . . . .	140
5.2.2	The quantifiers of CFOL . . . . .	144
5.3	Applications of L1 . . . . .	144
5.3.1	Arguments: Categorical syllogisms . . . . .	144
5.3.1.1	Evaluating arguments with Euler diagrams	146
5.3.1.2	Evaluating arguments with Venn diagrams	147
5.3.2	Logic programming (I) . . . . .	149
5.3.2.1	The language (of) Prolog . . . . .	151
5.3.2.2	Increased expressiveness and ambivalent syntax . . . . .	154
5.3.2.3	Programs and substitutions . . . . .	155
5.3.3	Logic design: Logic circuits . . . . .	158
<b>6</b>	<b>Classical logical consequence</b>	<b>171</b>
6.1	Classical $\heartsuit$ -consequences . . . . .	171
6.1.1	Classical syntactical $\heartsuit$ -consequences . . . . .	172
6.1.2	Classical semantical $\heartsuit$ -consequences . . . . .	174
6.2	Classical $\blacklozenge$ -consequences . . . . .	176
<b>7</b>	<b>CL and extensions</b>	<b>179</b>
7.1	The logic CL . . . . .	179

7.2	The extension $CL^=$ : CL with equality . . . . .	182
<b>8</b>	<b>Classical FO theories and the adequateness of CFOL</b>	<b>189</b>
<b>III</b>	<b>Classical Models</b>	<b>197</b>
<b>9</b>	<b>Three formal semantics for classical logic</b>	<b>199</b>
9.1	Tarskian semantics . . . . .	200
9.2	Herbrand semantics . . . . .	202
9.3	Algebraic semantics: Boolean algebras . . . . .	208
<b>IV</b>	<b>Classical Proofs I: Direct Proofs</b>	<b>217</b>
<b>10</b>	<b>The validity problem, or VAL</b>	<b>219</b>
10.1	The <i>Entscheidungsproblem</i> and Turing's negative answer .	219
10.2	The VAL and direct proofs . . . . .	223
10.3	The complexity of VAL . . . . .	227
<b>11</b>	<b>Hilbert-style systems</b>	<b>233</b>
11.1	The axiom system $\mathcal{L}$ . . . . .	234
11.1.1	The propositional system $\mathcal{L}$ . . . . .	234
11.1.2	The FO system $\mathcal{L}$ . . . . .	241
11.2	Further Hilbert-style systems . . . . .	242
11.2.1	The class $\mathcal{H}$ . . . . .	242
11.2.2	Other systems . . . . .	243
<b>12</b>	<b>Gentzen systems</b>	<b>249</b>
12.1	The natural deduction calculus $\mathcal{NK}$ . . . . .	249
12.1.1	The propositional calculus $\mathcal{NK}$ . . . . .	250
12.1.2	The FO predicate calculus $\mathcal{NK}$ . . . . .	261
12.1.3	The extension $\mathcal{NK}^=$ for $CL^=$ . . . . .	266
12.2	The sequent calculus $\mathcal{LK}$ . . . . .	267
<b>V</b>	<b>Classical Proofs II: Indirect Proofs</b>	<b>281</b>
<b>13</b>	<b>The satisfiability problem, or SAT</b>	<b>283</b>
13.1	The SAT and refutation proofs . . . . .	284
13.1.1	The different forms of SAT . . . . .	284
13.1.2	Indirect proofs . . . . .	288
13.2	The complexity of SAT . . . . .	291

*Contents*

13.3 Herbrand's Theorem and the SAT . . . . .	296
<b>14 Resolution</b>	<b>307</b>
14.1 The resolution principle . . . . .	309
14.1.1 The resolution principle for propositional logic . . .	309
14.1.2 The resolution principle for FOL . . . . .	313
14.2 Resolution refinements . . . . .	320
14.2.1 Semantic resolution . . . . .	321
14.2.2 Linear resolution: Logic programming (II) . . . . .	328
14.3 Paramodulation . . . . .	342
<b>15 Analytic tableaux</b>	<b>361</b>
15.1 Analytic tableaux as a propositional calculus . . . . .	363
15.2 Analytic tableaux as a FO predicate calculus . . . . .	372
15.2.1 FOL tableaux without unification . . . . .	374
15.2.2 FOL tableaux with unification . . . . .	376
<b>Bibliography</b>	<b>381</b>
<b>Bibliographical references</b>	<b>383</b>
<b>Index</b>	<b>391</b>

# List of Figures

1.2.1	Relations of inclusion and exclusion in diagrammatic representation. Source: Venn (1881). (Work in the public domain.) . . . . .	7
2.2.1	Formalizations for English by means of the language of classical propositional logic. . . . .	31
2.2.2	Formalizations for English by means of the language of classical FO logic. . . . .	33
2.3.1	Some classical formally correct arguments. . . . .	37
2.3.2	Two invalid argument forms. . . . .	38
2.4.1	Tseitin transformations for the connectives of $L$ . . . . .	47
2.4.2	Unifying the pair $\langle P(a, x, h(g(z))), P(z, h(y), h(y)) \rangle$ . . . . .	53
3.3.1	A truth table with $2^3 = 8$ rows. . . . .	70
3.3.2	Truth tables for the connective $\rightarrow$ in the 3-valued logics $L_3$ , $K_3^W$ , and $Rn_3$ . . . . .	73
3.5.1	The properties of a Boolean algebra. . . . .	81
4.1.1	The complete lattice $\mathcal{S} = (2^A, \subseteq)$ for $A = \{a, b, c\}$ . . . . .	89
4.1.2	Adequateness of a deductive system $L = (L, \Vdash)$ . . . . .	105
4.2.1	Computer model of a Turing machine. . . . .	121
4.2.2	A Turing machine that computes the function $f(n, m) = n + m$ for $n, m \in \mathbb{N}^+$ . . . . .	123
4.2.3	The hierarchy of complexity classes with corresponding tractability status. . . . .	125
4.2.4	The encodings $\langle M_T \rangle$ and $\langle M_T, z \rangle$ . . . . .	128
4.2.5	State diagram of a Turing machine. . . . .	133
5.1.1	Venn diagram of the set $A$ . . . . .	139
5.2.1	Diagrammatic representations of the connectives of $O_L$ . . . . .	141
5.2.2	Diagrammatic representations of the logical connectives $O_G = \{\uparrow^2, \downarrow^2, \leftrightarrow^2\}$ . . . . .	143
5.2.3	Euler diagrams for the classical quantifiers. . . . .	145
5.3.1	Euler diagrams of an invalid (1) and a valid (2) argument. . . . .	148
5.3.2	Venn diagram with eight minterms. . . . .	149
5.3.3	A Venn-diagram representation of argument A1. . . . .	150

List of Figures

5.3.4	A Venn-diagram representation of argument A2. . . . .	150
5.3.5	From a binary switch (i) to a series-parallel connection (v). . . . .	160
5.3.6	Logic gates and their graphical representations. . . . .	161
5.3.7	A logic circuit for the function $f(x_1, x_2, x_3) = (x_1 \wedge x_2) \vee (x_1 \wedge x_3)$ . . . . .	162
5.3.8	A logic circuit for $f(x_1, x_2, x_3) = x_1 \wedge (x_2 \vee x_3)$ . . . . .	162
5.3.11	Properties of $\oplus$ . . . . .	163
5.3.9	Two functionally equivalent logic circuits. . . . .	164
5.3.10	The De Morgan's laws and the NAND and NOR gates. . . . .	165
5.3.12	Logic circuits. . . . .	170
11.1.1	Proof of $\vdash_{\mathcal{L}} \phi \rightarrow \phi$ . . . . .	235
11.1.2	Proof of an argument in $\mathcal{L}p$ . . . . .	237
11.1.3	Proof in $\mathcal{L}q$ of a valid syllogism. . . . .	241
12.1.1	A proof of a propositional derivation in $\mathcal{NK}$ . . . . .	252
12.1.2	A proof in $\mathcal{NK}$ of the distributivity property for $\wedge$ . . . . .	255
12.1.3	Proof of $\vdash_{\mathcal{NK}} ((P \rightarrow Q) \wedge (P \rightarrow R)) \rightarrow (P \rightarrow (Q \wedge R))$ . . . . .	256
12.1.4	Proof of an argument in (extended) $\mathcal{NK}$ . . . . .	257
12.1.5	Proof of $\vdash_{\mathcal{NK}} \phi \leftrightarrow \neg\neg\phi$ . . . . .	259
12.1.6	A proof with universal generalization. . . . .	262
12.1.7	An example of universal instantiation. . . . .	263
12.1.8	An example of existential generalization. . . . .	263
12.1.9	An example of existential instantiation. . . . .	264
12.1.10	A FO $\mathcal{NK}$ proof. . . . .	265
12.1.11	A proof in $\mathcal{NK}^=$ . . . . .	267
12.2.1	Proof in $\mathcal{LK}$ of axiom $\mathcal{L}2$ of the axiom system $\mathcal{L}$ . . . . .	272
12.2.2	Proof in $\mathcal{LK}$ of a FO validity. . . . .	273
13.2.1	A tableau for the Turing machine $M$ . . . . .	294
13.3.1	Closed semantic tree of $C = \{C_1, C_2, C_3, C_4, C_5\}$ in Example 13.31. . . . .	299
13.3.2	A closed semantic tree. . . . .	300
14.1.1	A refutation tree. . . . .	311
14.1.2	A propositional argument as input in Prover9/Mace4. . . . .	312
14.1.3	Output by Prover9: A valid propositional argument. . . . .	312
14.1.4	Output by Prover 9: A valid formula. . . . .	314
14.1.5	Output by Mace4: A counter-model. . . . .	314
14.1.6	A resolution refutation-failure tree. . . . .	316
14.1.7	Input in Prover9/Mace4: A FO theory. . . . .	316
14.1.8	Output by Prover9. . . . .	317
14.1.9	Output of Prover9: A valid FO argument. . . . .	318

*List of Figures*

14.2.1	A PI-resolution tree. . . . .	324
14.2.2	Hyper-resolution of $\Xi = (\mathcal{C}_3; \mathcal{C}_1, \mathcal{C}_2)$ . . . . .	327
14.2.3	A hyper-resolution deduction tree. . . . .	327
14.2.4	Theory of distributive lattices and commutativity of meet: Input in Prover9/ Mace4. . . . .	328
14.2.5	Proof by Prover9 of the commutativity of meet in a dis- tributive lattice. . . . .	329
14.2.6	A linear-resolution refutation tree. . . . .	330
14.2.7	Trace by SWI-Prolog. . . . .	334
14.2.8	A failed proof tree. . . . .	336
14.2.9	A reduction proof on a Prolog program. . . . .	338
14.2.10	A LI-resolution proof tree. . . . .	339
14.2.11	A SLD-resolution proof. . . . .	342
14.2.12	A complete proof tree. . . . .	343
14.2.13	SWI-Prolog answering a query and outputting traces for some “true” instantiations. . . . .	344
14.2.14	SWI-Prolog traces of a “true” and a “false” instantiation. . . . .	345
14.3.1	Theory of commutative groups: Input in Prover9/Mace4. . . . .	349
14.3.2	Output by Prover9. . . . .	350
15.1.1	Analytic tableaux expansion rules: $\alpha\beta$ -classification. . . . .	365
15.1.2	A propositional tableau proof. . . . .	369
15.2.1	Analytic tableaux expansion rules: $\gamma\delta$ -classification. . . . .	373
15.2.2	A FO tableau proof without unification. . . . .	375
15.2.3	A FO tableau with unification. . . . .	378





## List of Algorithms

2.1	PNF transformation. . . . .	41
2.2	Skolemization. . . . .	42
2.3	Tseitin transformation. . . . .	46
2.4	The Robinson algorithm. . . . .	51
14.1	Binary resolution. . . . .	308
14.2	Reduction. . . . .	336
15.1	Analytic tableaux. . . . .	362