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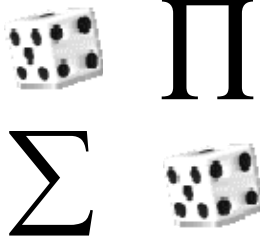
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# UNDERSTANDING AND CALCULATING THE ODDS

**Probability Theory Basics and  
Calculus Guide for Beginners, with Applications in  
Games of Chance and Everyday Life**



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# Contents

Introduction .....	5
<b>What Is Probability?</b> .....	13
Words and concepts .....	14
Mathematical models .....	22
“Probability” – the word .....	28
The concept of probability .....	33
Probability as a limit .....	34
Experiments, events .....	38
Relative frequency .....	40
Probability as a measure .....	46
Relativity of probability .....	63
The hazard .....	63
Infinity .....	68
Conceptual and applicability relativities .....	72
Philosophy of probability .....	78
Prediction .....	79
Frequency .....	83
Possibility .....	87
Psychology of probability .....	93
<b>Probability Theory Basics</b> .....	113
Fundamental notions .....	114
Sets .....	114
Functions .....	116
Boole algebras .....	118
Sequences of real numbers. Limit .....	120
Series of real numbers .....	126
Measure theory basics .....	127
Sequences of sets .....	128
Tribes. Borel sets. Measurable space .....	129
Measure .....	132
Field of events. Probability .....	135
Field of events .....	137
Probability on a finite field of events .....	143
Probability properties .....	147
Probability $\sigma$ -field .....	152
Independent events. Conditional probability .....	154
Total probability formula. Bayes’s theorem .....	156

Law of large numbers .....	157
Discrete random variables .....	159
Moments of a discrete random variable .....	164
Distribution function .....	168
Discrete classical probability repartitions .....	169
Bernoulli scheme .....	169
Poisson scheme .....	171
Polynomial scheme .....	173
Scheme of non-returned ball .....	174
Convergence of sequences of random variables ....	175
Law of large numbers .....	177
<b>Combinatorics</b> .....	179
Permutations .....	179
Arrangements .....	180
Combinations .....	181
Combinatorial calculus .....	182
Direct application of formulas .....	183
Partitioning combinations .....	187
Applications .....	191
Solved applications .....	191
Unsolved applications .....	205
<b>Beginner's Calculus Guide</b> .....	209
Introduction .....	209
The general algorithm of solving .....	213
Framing the problem .....	214
Exercises and problems .....	219
Establishing the theoretical procedure .....	227
Methods of solving .....	227
Exercises and problems .....	228
Selecting the formulas to use .....	234
The list of formulas to use .....	234
Exercises and problems .....	239
The calculus .....	246
Odds and probability .....	247
Exercises and problems .....	248
<b>Probability Calculus Applications</b> .....	263
Solved applications .....	264
Unsolved applications .....	282
<i>References</i> .....	299