

Cambridge Elements

Women in the History of Philosophy



Catharine Trotter Cockburn



Ruth Boeker









https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009049160 Published online by Cambridge University Press

Cambridge Elements =

Elements on Women in the History of Philosophy
edited by
Jacqueline Broad
Monash University

CATHARINE TROTTER COCKBURN

Ruth Boeker
University College Dublin





Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8EA, United Kingdom
One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, USA
477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia
314–321, 3rd Floor, Plot 3, Splendor Forum, Jasola District Centre,
New Delhi – 110025, India

103 Penang Road, #05-06/07, Visioncrest Commercial, Singapore 238467

Cambridge University Press is part of Cambridge University Press & Assessment, a department of the University of Cambridge.

We share the University's mission to contribute to society through the pursuit of education, learning and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

www.cambridge.org
Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781009048682

DOI: 10.1017/9781009049160

© Ruth Boeker 2023

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press & Assessment.

First published 2023

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library.

ISBN 978-1-009-04868-2 Paperback ISSN 2634-4645 (online) ISSN 2634-4637 (print)

Cambridge University Press & Assessment has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.

Catharine Trotter Cockburn

Elements on Women in the History of Philosophy

DOI: 10.1017/9781009049160 First published online: June 2023

Ruth Boeker University College Dublin

Author for correspondence: Ruth Boeker, ruth.boeker@ucd.ie

Abstract: This Element offers the first detailed study of Catharine Trotter Cockburn's philosophy and covers her contributions to philosophical debates in epistemology, metaphysics, moral philosophy, and philosophy of religion. It examines not only Cockburn's view that sensation and reflection are the sources of knowledge, but also how she draws attention to the limitations of human understanding and how she approaches metaphysical debates through this lens. In the area of moral philosophy, this Element argues that it is helpful to take seriously Cockburn's distinction between questions concerning the metaphysical foundation of morality and questions concerning the practice of morality. Moreover, this Element examines Cockburn's religious views and considers her understanding of the relation between morality and religion and her religious views concerning the resurrection and the afterlife.

Keywords: Catharine Trotter Cockburn, early modern women philosophers, eighteenth-century British moral philosophy, human nature, metaphysics

© Ruth Boeker 2023

ISBNs: 9781009048682 (PB), 9781009049160 (OC) ISSNs: 2634-4645 (online), 2634-4637 (print)

Detailed Table of Contents

1. Catharine Trotter Cockburn's Life and Works

- 1.1 Life and Career as Writer, Playwright, and Philosopher
- 1.2 Philosophical Works
 - 1.2.1 A Defence of Mr Locke's Essay of Human Understanding
 - 1.2.2 A Letter to Dr. Holdsworth
 - 1.2.3 Vindication of Mr. Locke's Christian Principles
 - 1.2.4 Remarks upon some Writers
 - 1.2.5 Remarks upon the Principles and Reasonings of Dr. Rutherforth's Essay
- 1.3 Summary

2. Epistemology and Metaphysics

- 2.1 Knowledge and its Limitations
 - 2.1.1 Sources of Knowledge
 - 2.1.2 Knowledge of God's Attributes
 - 2.1.3 Limitations of Knowledge
- 2.2 Persons, Souls, Immortality, and Immateriality
 - 2.2.1 Persons and Personal Identity
 - 2.2.2 Souls, Thinking, and Immortality
 - 2.2.3 Materiality and Immateriality
- 2.3 God, Substances, and Space
 - 2.3.1 God and Necessary Existence
 - 2.3.2 Space

3. Moral Philosophy

- 3.1 Moral Metaphysics
 - 3.1.1 Human Nature
 - 3.1.2 Moral Fitnesses
 - 3.1.3 Moral Naturalism
- 3.2 Moral Practice
 - 3.2.1 Fitnesses of Things
 - 3.2.2 Conscience or the Moral Sense
 - 3.2.3 Will of God
- 3.3 Intellectualism and Voluntarism
- 3.4 Self-interest, Self-love, and Benevolence

4. Religion

- 4.1 Religion and Morality
 - 4.1.1 Virtue of Atheists
 - 4.1.2 Reason, Education, and Revelation
 - 4.1.3 Christianity and Morality
- 4.2 Resurrection and the Afterlife

5. Cockburn's Significance

Abbreviations

References

Cambridge University Press has made the book freely available until 17 July 2023 and a PDF version can be downloaded via the following link:

https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009049160