



MARX, ENGELS, AND MARXISMS

Friedrich Engels and the *Dialectics of Nature*

Kaan Kangal

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Praise for *Friedrich Engels and the Dialectics of Nature*

“This book gives a detailed analysis of Engels’ *Dialectics of Nature* and the fullest and best account that I have seen of the controversies that have swirled around it and Engels’ philosophy more generally. It covers debates in the English, German and Russian literature. Remarkably comprehensive. A unique and invaluable resource.”

—Sean Sayers, Emeritus Professor of Philosophy, *University of Kent, UK*

“Why has a text on philosophy and the natural sciences written in the 19th century generated so much controversy for so many decades? Kaan Kangal surveys the battlefield in a thorough, lively and insightful way. He takes on those who have been there before him and puts forth his own fresh perspective on it all.”

—Helena Sheehan, Emeritus Professor, *Dublin City University, Ireland*

“Kaan Kangal’s book is an indispensable resource for understanding and evaluating Frederick Engels’ philosophy of nature, his views about dialectics, and their relation to Marx’s ideas. The heart of the book is a deep exploration of Engels’ intentions, arguments, ambiguities and contradictions, as expressed in his unfinished *Dialectics of Nature*, a ‘book’ assembled and reassembled by others. Especially valuable are Kangal’s account of Engels’ different, overlapping projects and his complex relationships with Hegel, Kant and Aristotle.”

—Thomas Weston, Emeritus Professor of Philosophy, *San Diego State University, USA*

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