## Commonsense reasoning as a key feature for dynamic knowledge invention and computational creativity

## Antonio Lieto University of Turin and ICAR-CNR, Italy

Inventing novel knowledge to solve problems is a crucial, creative, mechanism employed by humans, to extend their range of action. In this talk, I will show how commonsense reasoning plays a crucial role in this respect. In particular, I will present a cognitively inspired reasoning framework for knowledge invention and creative problem solving exploiting TCL: a non-monotonic extension of a Description Logic (DL) of typicality able to combine prototypical (commonsense) descriptions of concepts in a human-like fashion [1, 2].

The proposed approach has been tested both in the task of goal-driven concept invention [3,4] and has additionally applied within the context of serendipity-based recommendation systems [5]. I will present the obtained results, the lessons learned and the road ahead of this research path.

## References

- [1] Antonio Lieto "Cognitive Design for Artificial Minds", Routledge, Taylor and Francis, 2021.
- [2] Antonio Lieto, Gian Luca Pozzato "A Description Logic Framework for Commonsense Conceptual Combination Integrating Typicality, Probabilities and Cognitive Heuristics", in *Journal of Experimental & Theoretical Artificial Intelligence* (JETAI), 2020. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1080/0952813X.2019.1672799">https://doi.org/10.1080/0952813X.2019.1672799</a>
- [3] Antonio Lieto, Federico Perrone, Gian Luca Pozzato and Eleonora Chiodino "Beyond Subgoaling: A Dynamic Knowledge Generation Framework for Creative Problem Solving in Cognitive Architectures", *Cognitive Systems Research*, 58, 305-316, 2019.
- [4] Eleonora Chiodino, Antonio Lieto, Federico Perrone, Gian Luca Pozzato "A goal-oriented framework for knowledge invention and creative problem solving in cognitive architectures", in *Proceedings of ECAI 2020*, 24th European Conference on Artificial Intelligence, 2020.
- [5] Eleonora Chiodino, Davide Di Luccio, Antonio Lieto, Alberto Messina, Gian Luca Pozzato, Davide Rubinetti "A Knowledge-based System for the Dynamic Generation and Classification of Novel Contents in Multimedia Broadcasting", in *Proceedings of ECAI 2020*, 24th European Conference on Artificial Intelligence, 2020.