

NOTES

1. The various volumes of *The Collected Papers of Bertrand Russell* are cited thus CPBR 1, 8 or 13 as the case may be. Paper 38 in vol. 1 would be cited thus: CPBR 1. 38. Publication details are given in the final note.
2. Sainsbury, Mark, (1979) *Russell*, London, Routledge, p. x.
3. Reprinted in Russell, Bertrand, (1966) *Philosophical Essays*, 2nd edn., London, Allen and Unwin, and CPBR 9. 19. All references to the reprint in *Philosophical Essays*.
4. Russell, Bertrand, (1954) *Human Society in Ethics and Politics*, London, Allen and Unwin.
5. Moore, G. E. (1903) *Principia Ethica*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press. Revised edition with a substantial introduction by Thomas Baldwin, plus a cancelled preface and additional material by Moore himself (1993). All references to the revised edition.
6. The same can be said of J.L. Mackie in his (1946) 'The Refutation of Morals', *Australasian Journal of Psychology and Philosophy*, vol. 24 and his (1977) *Ethics: Inventing Right and Wrong*, Harmondsworth, Penguin. Accordingly many of his critics have sought to construct a non-Moorean conception of moral reality in order to sidestep his arguments. See for example Brink, David O. (1989) *Moral Realism and the Foundations of Ethics*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
7. Russell, Bertrand, (1958) *Portraits from Memory*, London, Allen and Unwin, p. 91.
8. CPBR 12. pp. 390-397 especially 395.
9. Russell's reading of Santayana can be dated from a letter to Goldsworthy Lowes Dickinson of 13/2/1913 This appears in Russell, Bertrand, (1967) *The Autobiography of Bertrand Russell*, vol. 1, London, Allen and Unwin, . p. 222.. For the 'The Place of Science in a Liberal Education' see CPBR. 12. p. liv.
10. CPBR 8.2.
11. CPBR 8.4.
12. *Autobiography*, vol. 1, p. 53.
13. CPRB 13.14.
14. This title was chosen by C.K. Ogden who seems to have enjoyed stirring the possum.
15. CPBR 13.31.
16. 'Mr Russell's Reply' and 'North Staff' Praise of War', (both of 1916) CPBR 13. 43 & 44.
17. CPBR 13, pp. 325-6.
18. Russell, Bertrand, (1938) *Power: A New Social Analysis*, London, Allen and Unwin, especially chs. x & xv.
19. A premise he enthusiastically endorses in the preface to *Human Society in Ethics and Politics*.
20. See Mackie (1977) *Ethics: Inventing Right and Wrong*, pp. 36-38.

21. See 'A Dialogue' in Hume, David, (1975) *Enquiries Concerning Human Understanding and Concerning the Principles of Morals*, 3rd edn., Nidditch/Selby-Bigge eds., Oxford, Oxford University Press. p. 335.

22. CPBR 13, p. 326.

23. See CPBR 9. 58. The paper is two pages long.

24. See CPBR 9, p. 344.

25. See Russell, 'A Reply to My Critics' in Schilpp, ed. (1944) *The Philosophy of Bertrand Russell*, p. 720.

26. See Russell, Bertrand, (1959) *My Philosophical Development*, London, Allen and Unwin. pp. 240-241.

27. *Ibid*, p. 169.

28. See Maxwell, Grover, 'The Later Bertrand Russell: Philosophical Revolutionary' in Nakhnikian, George ed. (1974) *Bertrand Russell's Philosophy*, London, Duckworth.

29. See Russell, *My Philosophical Development*, p. 170.

30. For the Open Question Argument see Moore (1993) *Principia Ethica*, §13.

31. I owe this point to conversations with David Lewis and John Burgess, though it is now becoming something of a commonplace. The issue is addressed in Lewis (1989) 'Dispositional Theories of Value II', *Proceedings of the Aristotelian Society Supplementary Vol. 63*, pp. 129-132.

32. A Fregean might suggest that the problems arise because he trying to define sense in terms of reference.

33. See Russell (1966) *Philosophical Essays*, p. 20.

34. Moore, G.E. (1912) *Ethics*, London, Williams and Norgate. The other shilling shocker was Russell's *The Problems of Philosophy*, which came out in the same year, under the same imprint and in the same series.

35. See Russell, Bertrand (1935) *Religion and Science*, London, Home University Library, ch. 9, and Russell (1938) *Power: A New Social Analysis*, ch. xv.

36. See Russell (1966) *Philosophical Essays*, p. 27n.

37. I now give full details of the various volumes of *The Collected Papers of Bertrand Russell* that I have used.

Russell Bertrand (1983) *The Collected Papers of Bertrand Russell*, vol. 1, *Cambridge Essays 1888-1899*, Blackwell, Brink, Griffin, Rempel & Slater eds. London, Allen and Unwin.

Russell Bertrand (1985) *The Collected Papers of Bertrand Russell*, vol. 12, *Contemplation and Action 1902-1914*, Rempel, Brink and Moran eds. London, Allen and Unwin.

Russell Bertrand (1986) *The Collected Papers of Bertrand Russell*, vol. 12, *The Philosophy of Logical Atomism and Other Essays 1914-1919*, Slater ed. London, Allen and Unwin.

Russell Bertrand (1988) *The Collected Papers of Bertrand Russell* , vol. 9, *Essays on Language, Mind and Matter, 1919-1926*, Slater and Frohman eds., London, Allen and Unwin.

Russell Bertrand (1988) *The Collected Papers of Bertrand Russell* , vol. 13, *Prophecy and Dissent 1914-1916*, Rempel with Frohman, Lippincott and Moran eds. London, Unwin Hyman.

Russell Bertrand (1992) *The Collected Papers of Bertrand Russell* , vol. 6, *Logical and Philosophical Papers 1909-1913*, Slater and Frohman eds., London, Routledge.

Russell Bertrand (1994) *The Collected Papers of Bertrand Russell* , vol. 4, *Foundations of Logic 1903-05*, Urquhart with Lewis eds. London, Routledge.