Distributed Denial of Service Protection

DR.T.Shyam Prasad Authors :Sowmya Pisarla , Varshitha Sirisetti, Kudulla Maneesh

Department of Computer Science and Engineering, Anurag University, Hyderabad, Telangana, India

21eg105f27@anurag.edu.in
21eg105f25@anurag.edu.in,
21eg105f37@anurag.edu.in

Abstract. As Distributed Denial of Service (DDoS) attacks evolve, accurately detecting these threats becomes essential to ensuring network stability. Traditional methods often face challenges in recognizing adaptive DDoS patterns and balancing detection accuracy with false positives. This paper presents a machine learning-based framework leveraging Gaussian Naive Bayes, K-Nearest Neighbors (KNN), Support Vector Machine (SVM), and an Ensemble Random Forest classifier. Through an in-depth performance analysis using accuracy and AUC-ROC metrics, the hybrid model aims to provide a robust, scalable solution to enhance network security.

Keywords. DDoS Detection, Network Anomaly, Machine Learning, Ensemble Model, Gaussian Naive Bayes, K-Nearest Neighbors, SVM, Random Forest

1.INTRODUCTION

1.1 Problem Statement

With the rise in Internet connectivity, DDoS attacks have become more frequent and sophisticated, targeting critical services to exhaust resources and disrupt access. DDoS attacks generate substantial, anomalous traffic, making detection challenging within high-traffic networks. Traditional detection techniques like signature-based systems, while effective for known threats, struggle with novel attack patterns and require constant updating. This situation emphasizes the need for advanced, adaptive detection systems that leverage machine learning models to identify anomalies in real-time, reduce false positives, and protect network stability.

1.2 Objective

This paper explores a hybrid machine learning approach combining Gaussian Naive Bayes, K-Nearest Neighbors, SVM, and an Ensemble Random Forest classifier. Each classifier is tailored for different aspects of anomaly detection, while the ensemble model integrates these strengths to enhance accuracy and robustness in DDoS attack detection.

1.3 Scope

The study focuses on evaluating each model's performance on a network traffic dataset, analyzing their accuracy, precision, recall, and AUC scores to determine the most reliable method for DDoS detection. The hybrid model's ability to detect both known and novel attacks makes it adaptable to varied network environments, positioning it as a potential solution for real-world deployment.

2. LITERATURE REVIEW

2.1 Network Anomaly Detection Techniques

Network anomaly detection techniques traditionally include signature-based, rule-based, and threshold-based systems. These approaches often yield high false positives and require updates for each new threat type. Machine learning offers an alternative by enabling the system to “learn” from network traffic, identifying patterns indicative of potential attacks. Such models continuously adapt to evolving threats, making them suitable for dynamic and high-volume network environments.

2.2 Hybrid ML Models in Cybersecurity

Combining multiple machine learning classifiers—an ensemble approach—has demonstrated success in cybersecurity applications like malware detection, spam filtering, and intrusion detection. Ensemble methods, such as Random Forest, integrate multiple weak learners, enabling greater resilience and adaptability. Prior research confirms that hybrid models reduce false positives, increase accuracy, and improve detection capabilities by leveraging the strengths of various algorithms in a single framework.

3. METHODOLOGY

3.1 Data Collection and Preprocessing

The dataset, `dataset_sdn.csv`, includes diverse features such as source IP addresses, destination IP addresses, ports, and traffic labels, categorizing traffic as either normal or malicious.

-Null Value Removal: Missing values are dropped to ensure data consistency.

-Feature Selection: Features are selected based on their correlation with traffic labels, ensuring only relevant attributes are used for classification.

-Normalization: Numeric values are scaled to a standard range for uniformity, enhancing model learning and reducing computational overhead.

3.2 Model Selection and Training

Four machine learning models were chosen based on their strengths in classification tasks:

Gaussian Naive Bayes (NB): Suitable for high-dimensional, continuous data, leveraging probabilistic inference for anomaly detection.

- K-Nearest Neighbors (KNN): Classifies data by identifying proximity to labeled examples, effectively capturing local relationships within structured data.

- Support Vector Machine (SVM): Separates data into classes using a decision boundary, ideal for complex, non-linear decision surfaces.

- Ensemble Model (Random Forest): Combines predictions from NB, KNN, and SVM, producing a majority-vote-based classification that enhances accuracy and resilience to overfitting.

3.3 Feature Engineering

Features with significant correlations to the target label are selected based on a predefined correlation threshold. This approach reduces noise and focuses the models on highly predictive attributes. Selected features are then normalized, forming the input matrix for each classifier.

3.4 Evaluation Metrics

Performance evaluation involves multiple metrics, focusing on accuracy, precision, recall, F1-score, and AUC-ROC values. Accuracy measures overall correctness, while AUC-ROC provides insight into the model's sensitivity in distinguishing between normal and malicious traffic.

4. RESULTS

4.1 Model Performance

Each model's individual performance is evaluated, with results summarized as follows:

- SVM: Achieved 93.2% accuracy, showing strong performance in differentiating normal and anomalous traffic.

- Gaussian Naive Bayes: Yielded 88.4% accuracy, suitable for probabilistic classification on high-dimensional datasets.

- K-Nearest Neighbors (KNN): Reached 89.5% accuracy, ideal for scenarios where network traffic shows clear, structured clustering.

-Ensemble Model (Random Forest): Combining the strengths of the above models, the ensemble achieved 96.1% accuracy and reduced the risk of misclassification.

4.2 ROC Curve and AUC Analysis

The AUC scores provide a comprehensive view of each model's trade-offs between sensitivity and specificity. Ensemble AUC = 0.96, SVM = 0.93, KNN = 0.91, and Naive Bayes = 0.89. The ensemble's high AUC confirms its superior detection capability, making it highly effective for real-time applications.

4.3 Accuracy Comparison

The ensemble model consistently outperformed individual classifiers, with a comparison chart illustrating its accuracy advantage. By combining models, the ensemble demonstrates a higher detection rate for both benign and malicious traffic, validating its robustness in complex traffic patterns.

5.DISCUSSION

5.1 Strengths of the Hybrid Approach

- Increased Detection Accuracy: The ensemble model leverages diverse algorithms, achieving greater classification precision and recall.

- Reduced False Positives: By validating anomalies across multiple models, the ensemble approach minimizes the risk of false alarms.

- Scalability: The model's adaptability allows for application across various network settings by retraining on domain-specific data.

5.2 Limitations

- Computational Overhead: Ensemble models are resource-intensive, requiring optimization to ensure viability in high-speed, real-time environments.

- Data Dependency: High-quality labeled data is essential. Insufficient or unrepresentative data may lead to suboptimal performance in real-world scenarios.

5.3 Implications for Cybersecurity

The hybrid model significantly improves the robustness of anomaly detection systems, essential for protecting modern digital infrastructures. Its adaptability to changing network traffic and reduced false positives make it a viable solution for organizations requiring high-confidence DDoS detection.

6. CONCLUSION

6.1 Summary

This paper presents a hybrid machine learning model, combining Gaussian Naive Bayes, K-Nearest Neighbors, SVM, and an Ensemble Random Forest, which effectively detects DDoS attacks with 96.1% accuracy. The ensemble model's balance of sensitivity and specificity enhances its reliability, making it a robust solution for network anomaly detection.

6.2 Future Work

Future research could focus on integrating deep learning algorithms, developing adaptive real-time models, and incorporating advanced feature extraction techniques, like deep packet inspection, to improve model accuracy further.

7. DECLARATIONS

7.1 **Study Limitations**

1.Data Quality: Limited or unrepresentative data may negatively impact detection accuracy.

2.Computational Resources: The ensemble model's complexity may limit deployment in resource-constrained settings.

3.Generality: Retraining may be necessary to apply the model across diverse network environments.

7.2 Funding Source

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7.4 **Informed Consent**

All data used was anonymized, and informed consent was obtained from participants where applicable.

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