ought: obligation

prohibition: should not

permissibility: may

**theory shell**

a (interp): debaters must not challenge the assumptions of the resolution

b (violation): x argument challenges y assumption

c (standard): predictability, infinite number of implicit assumptions

reciprocity, proving the assumption of the resolution to be true is not enough for the aff to win round by opposite enough for neg to win round

topic specificity, assumptions that are challenged can be carried over, don’t actually talk about resolution in the first place

clash: shift focus from substance